



DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE GIURIDICHE

ATTILA MASSIMILIANO ENRICO TANZI

PERSONAL DETAILS

Born: 10/08/1957 in Sorengo/Lugano (CH)	University of Bologna, School of Law
Nationality: Italian	Via Zamboni, 22 – Bologna 40126, Italy
Languages: English, French and Spanish (Italian native)	attila.tanzi@unibo.it attilatanzi@hotmail.com +39 3479307826

SELECTED POSITIONS, APPOINTMENTS AND ACTIVITIES

International adjudication, arbitration, conciliation and compliance-control bodies

2018 – current	Arbitrator, appointed by Respondent, <i>Conseil Economique Des Pays Musulmans v. The State of Kuwait</i> (PCA Case No. 2018-35)
2017 – current	Arbitrator, appointed by Claimant, <i>Consutel Group S.p.A. in liquidazione v. Republic of Algeria</i> (PCA Case No. 2017-33)
2017	Expert for Respondent in a confidential ECT investor-State arbitration administered by the SCC (SCC Case No. S 2016196)
2016 – current	Arbitrator, appointed by Respondent, <i>Sevilla Beheer B.V. and others v. Kingdom of Spain</i> (ICSID Case No. ARB/16/27)
2016 – current	Lead Counsel and Advocate for Italy, <i>M/V Norstar</i> case (<i>Panama v. Italy</i>) ITLOS (Case No. 25)
2015 – current	Member, PCA Specialized Panel of Arbitrators for environmental disputes
2014 – current	Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration
2014 – current	Counsel and Advocate for Italy, <i>Enrica Lexie</i> case (<i>Italy v India</i>), UNCLOS Annex VII proceedings
2014	Expert for Respondent in a confidential ECT investor-State ICSID arbitration
2013 – current	Chairman, Implementation Committee of the 1992 UNECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (hereinafter: ‘1992 UNECE Water Convention’)
2013 – current	Conciliator, Court of Conciliation and Arbitration of the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe



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- 2013 Member, ICC-ICANN Expert Panel, *Independent Objector* case (*France and Mali*) v. *Afilia Ltd (Ireland)* (ICC Case No. EXP/409/ICANN/26)
- 2007 – 2010 Chairman, Compliance Committee of the UNECE Protocol on Water and Health (hereinafter: ‘1999 UNECE London Protocol’)
- 2003 – 2008 Arbitrator appointed by Claimant, *Italy v. Cuba* ad hoc arbitration (based on the 1994 Cuba-Italy BIT)
- 2004 – 2005 Arbitrator appointed by Claimant, *Italy v. Brazil* (based on a sub-licence contract between the Ministries of Defence of the parties) (ICC Case No. 12988/FM)
- 1997 – 1998 Lead Counsel and Advocate for Claimant, *Italy v. Costa Rica (The Wet Dock of Puerto Caldera case)*, PCA
- 1986 – 1989 Legal advisor for Respondent, *USA v. Italy (El.Si. case)*, ICJ

Consultancy, international delegations, committees and bodies

- 2008 – current Legal consultant, Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation
- 2015 Member of the Italian delegation, 70th UNGA (6th Ctee)
- 2015 Member, Italian delegation to the 7th Meeting of the Parties of the 1992 UNECE Water Convention, Budapest
- 2012 Member, Italian delegation to the 6th Meeting of the Parties of the 1992 UNECE Water Convention, Rome
- 2011 – 2012 Drafting, UNECE Model Provisions on Transboundary Groundwater (UN Doc. ECE/MP.WAT/40, https://www.unece.org/env/water/publications/ece_mp.wat_40.html)
- 2011 – 2012 Legal consultant, Government of Romania; reinstatement procedure before the Enforcement Branch of the Compliance Committee of the Kyoto Protocol
- 2009 – 2012 Chair, Drafting Committee of the Guide to Implementing The Water Convention (UN Doc. ECE/MP.WAT/39, <http://www.unece.org/index.php?id=33657>)
- 1999 – 2012 Legal consultant, to the Italian Ministry of the Environment
- 2004 – 2012 Chairman, Legal Board of the 1992 UNECE Water Convention
- 2009 – 2010 Member of the Advisory board ISRAM 2010 – UNESCO
- 2009 Member, Italian delegation to the 5th Meeting of the Parties of the 1992 UNECE Water Convention, Geneva



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- 2006 Member, Italian delegation to the 4th Meeting of the Parties of the 1992 UNECE Water Convention, Bonn
- 2004 Chairman, Expert Group on Public Participation in International Forums, UNECE Aarhus Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters
- 2003 Member, Italian delegation to the 3rd Meeting of the Parties of the 1992 UNECE Water Convention, Madrid
- 2000 – 2003 Vice-chairman, Working Group drafting the Protocol on civil liability for environmental harm on international watercourses caused by industrial accidents established (1992 UNECE Water Convention, UNECE Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents)
- 1999 – 2003 Vice-chairman, Working Group on Legal and Administrative Aspects established under the UNECE Water Convention
- 2001 – 2002 Legal consultant and special rapporteur to WHO and UNECE on the elaboration of a new international instrument on transport, environment and health
- 1987 – 2002 Legal consultant, Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation
- 2001 Member, Italian delegation to the Joint special session of the Meeting of the Parties to the 1992 UNECE Water Convention and of the Conference of the Parties to the UNECE Industrial Accidents Convention
- 2000 Member, Italian delegation to the 55th UNGA (6th Ctee)
- 2000 Member, Italian delegation to the 2nd Meeting of the Parties of the 1992 UNECE Water Convention, The Hague
- 1998 – 2000 Special Rapporteur, Task Force on Legal and Administrative Issues Under the UNECE Convention on the Relationship Between the UNECE Water Convention and the UN Convention on the Law of Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses (hereinafter: '1997 UN Watercourses Convention')
- 1999 Member, Italian delegation, 54th UNGA (6th Ctee)
- 1998 Member, Italian delegation, 53th UNGA (6th Ctee)
- 1997 Member, Italian delegation to the 1st Meeting of the Parties of the 1992 UNECE Water Convention, Helsinki
- 1996 – 1997 Alternate representative of the Italian delegation, UNGA Working Group on the elaboration of the 1997 UN Watercourses Convention
- 1996 Member, Italian delegation, 51st UNGA (6th Ctee)



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- 1995 Member, Italian delegation, 50th UNGA (6th Ctee)
- 1992 Italian representative, UNGA Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Enhancement of the Organization
- 1992 Special Rapporteur on “C.S.C.E. issues of transition” for the Italian Delegation to the 1992 Helsinki Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
- 1991 Member, Italian delegation, 46th UNGA
- 1988 – 1989 Special rapporteur, jurisdictional immunities of foreign states, international organizations and their officials, Advisory Council for the Italian Legal Service of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- 1988 Special rapporteur and legal advisor to the Intergovernmental Bureau for Informatics and Special Rapporteur on its termination
- 1987 Member, Italian delegation to the concluding session of the Special UNGA Ctee on the Enhancement of the Principle of the Prohibition of the Use of Force in International Relations

ACADEMIC POSITIONS AND ACTIVITIES

Academic appointments

- 2006 – current Chair in International Law, School of Law, University of Bologna (Italy)
- 2010 – current Member, *French-Italian Research Centre on International and European Law*, University of Nice and the University of Milan-Bicocca
- 2018 – 2019 Visiting Professor, University of Vienna
- 2018 Visiting Professor, *Université Paris II*, Panthéon Assas
- 2014 – 2016 Visiting Professor, Queen Mary, University of London
- 2006 – 2012 Scientific director, research and advisory programme of Department of Legal Studies “A. Cicu”, University of Bologna, and the Italian Ministry of the Environment on international environmental matters, with special regard to public information, participation and access to justice in environmental matters
- 2009 Member, Advisory Board, *Surrey Centre on Transboundary Aquifers Governance*, University of Surrey
- 1999 – 2006 Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Verona
- 2000 – 2005 Co-ordinator, Public International Law, Master’s Programme in Advanced International Legal Studies, Faculty of Law, University of Verona



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1999 – 2000	Visiting Professor of International Law, University for Foreigners of Perugia
1999	Director of Studies, Hague Academy of International Law
1998 – 1999	Adjunct Professor of Law of International Organisations, Faculty of Law, University of Perugia
1994 – 1999	Senior lecturer of Public International Law at the Faculty of Law of the University of Perugia
1997	Lecturer in the UN/UNITAR Fellowship Programme of International Law on State Responsibility, The Hague Academy of International Law
1995 – 1997	Adjunct Professor of Diplomatic and Consular Law, Faculty of Political Science, University of Florence
1988 – 1995	Lecturer in International Law at the Italian Society for International Organisation, Preparatory course for the Foreign service, Rome
1994	Visiting lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Amsterdam, Course on the Law of State Responsibility
1990 – 1994	Lecturer in Public International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Perugia
1993	Guest lecturer, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, Cambridge
1993	Guest lecturer, Faculty of Laws, University College London
1993	Guest lecturer, School for International Studies, J. Nehru University of New Delhi
1990	Visiting professor, Faculty of Law, University of the Netherlands Antilles
1988 – 1989	Jean Monnet Fellow, European University Institute, Fiesole
1985	Research scholar, Faculty of Law, New York University

Research Projects

2016 – current	Scientific Director, Research Group on Corruption in International Law (University of Bologna, University of Geneva, University of Leiden, University of Oslo)
2016 – 2017	Scientific director, Research Group on Identification of Customary International Law (International Law Association, Italian Branch)
2005 – 2007	Scientific director, Research Unit of the University of Verona on Treaty Compliance Systems in the Field of Waste Management, Biodiversity, Participation of the Public in Environmental Matters and Water Resources Management. In-Depth Analysis of Responsibility, Legitimacy and Financing Issues (Research Project of National Interest (<i>PRIN</i>), Ministry of Education, University and Research; Principal investigator: Professor Tullio Treves)



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- 2003 – 2005 Scientific director, Research Unit of the University of Verona, Jurisdictional Immunities of States (Research Project of National Interest (*PRIN*), Ministry of Education, University and Research; Principal investigator: Professor David Brunelli)
- 2001 – 2003 Scientific director, Research Unit of the University of Verona Civil Society and the Development of International Environmental Law (Research Project of National Interest (*PRIN*), Ministry of Education, University and Research; Principal investigator: Professor Tullio Treves)

Editorship and Editorial Boards

- 2017 – current Member of the Scientific Board, *La Comunità Internazionale*
- 2016 – current Member of the Academic Council, *Revista Iberoamericana de Derecho Internacional y de la Integración*
- 2015 Guest editor, *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals* (Brill Nijhoff) special issue on “Latin America and International Adjudication”
- 2014 – current Member of the founding Editorial Board, *International Water Law* book series (Brill Nijhoff)
- 2012 – current Co-founder and co-editor of the book series, *International Investment Law* (Brill Nijhoff)
- 2012 – current Member, Board of Editors, *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals* (Brill Nijhoff)
- 2012 – current Co-director of the book series, *La ricerca nel diritto della comunità internazionale - The Search for Law in the International Community* (Editoriale Scientifica)
- 2012 – current Member, Board of Editors, *I quaderni della comunità internazionale* (SIOI)
- 2011 Guest editor, *International Community Law Review*, special issue on “Transboundary Aquifers and International Law”
- 2008 – current Member, Advisory Board, *International Community Law Review* (Brill Nijhoff)

Affiliations

Associate Member, 3Verulam Building Chambers

Honorary Associate, Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy, University of Dundee

Member, American Society of International Law



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- Member, European Society of International Law
- Member, British Institute of International and Comparative Law
- Member, Italian Society of International Law
- Member, Société française pour le droit international
- Member, International Association for Water Law
- Member, Executive Board, International Law Association, Italian Branch
- Member, Executive Board, Italian Society for International Organizations

DOCTORAL AND POST-DOCTORAL ACTIVITIES

PhD Supervisions

- | | |
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| 2016 – current | Niccolò Lanzoni, “I silenzi nel diritto internazionale” (Silence in International Law), University of Bologna |
| 2015 – current | Ludovica Chiussi, “Corporations and Human Rights under General Principles of Law”, University of Bologna – University of Oslo |
| 2012 – 2017 | Giulia Bittoni, “L’apolidia nel Diritto internazionale ed europeo” (Statelessness in International and European Law), University of Bologna – University of Bourgogne |
| 2010 – 2014 | Maria Chiara Marullo, “Las tendencias internacionales en tema de Jurisdicción Universal y la experiencia español” (International Trends in the Field of Universal Jurisdiction and the Spanish Experience), University Jaime I Castellón |
| 2007 – 2010 | Marco Lombardo, “I principi generali della politica energetica europea” (General Principles of the European Energy Policy), University of Bologna |
| 2007 – 2010 | Cristina Contartese, “La partecipazione dell’Unione Europea nelle organizzazioni internazionali” (EU Participation in International Organizations), University of Bologna |
| 2003 – 2007 | Luca Paladini, “Gli accordi di politica estera e di sicurezza comune dell’Unione Europea” (EU Common Foreign and Security Policy Agreements), University of Bologna |

Dissertation committees

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| 2017 | Aikaterini Florou, “Contractual Renegotiations and International Investment Arbitration. A Relational Contract Theory Interpretation of Investment Treaties”, Science Po – École de Droit |
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- 2017 Giuseppe Bianco, “Restructuring Sovereign Debt: Private Creditors and International Law”, University of Oslo – Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne
- 2017 Eleonora Branca, “Responsibility Regimes in Peace Operations: Holding States and International Organizations Responsible for Harmful Conducts”, University of Verona
- 2017 Giulio Cortesi, “Le entità parastatali a vocazione economica nel diritto internazionale dell’economia” (Semi-Public Economic Entities in International Economic Law), University of Padova
- 2017 Jose Gustavo Prieto Munoz, “The Concept of Legitimacy on International Investment Disputes: Constructing South American Common Principles”, University of Verona
- 2016 Anna Blachura, “‘State Failure’ and the Extraterritorial Use of Force in Self-defence Against Non-State Actors”, University of Westminster
- 2016 Francesca Mussi, “Verso una disciplina internazionale dell’immigrazione via mare: il ruolo dell’Italia” (Towards an International Regulation of Maritime Immigration: the Role of Italy), University of Milan – Bicocca
- 2016 Francesco Zapparoli, “La prassi degli Stati nella formazione e nell’interpretazione delle norme internazionali” (State Practice in the Formation and Interpretation of International Rules), University of Milan – Bicocca
- 2015 Farouk El-Hosseney, “The Role of Civil Society in Investment Treaty Arbitration: Status and Prospects”, University of Leiden
- 2014 Gian Maria Farnelli, “Definizione e repressione della pirateria marittima nel diritto internazionale” (Definition and Repression of Maritime Piracy in International Law), University of Verona
- 2014 Roberta Greco, “The Human Right to Water, Investment and Trade in Water Services”, University of Roma “Tor Vergata”
- 2013 Sondra Faccio, “Indirect Expropriation in International Investment Law, between States’ Regulatory Powers and Investors Protection”, University of Verona
- 2012 Carla De Pietro, “Tax Treaty Override”, University of Tilburg
- 2012 Federica Cristani, “Necessity in International Investment Law. State Responsibility Towards Foreign Investors and the Necessity Defence”, University of Verona
- 2012 Lee Jing, “Preservation of Ecosystems of International Watercourses and the Integration of Relevant Rules”, University of Dundee



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Post-doctoral Supervision

- 2016 – current Gian Maria Farnelli, “The Role of Evidence in International Adjudication”, University of Bologna
- 2014 – 2015 Gian Maria Farnelli, “Evolving Trends in the Field of Security of Navigation in Contemporary International Law”, University of Bologna
- 2010 – 2013 Elena Fasoli, “Recent Trends in International Environmental Law with Specific Regard to Natural Resources’ Management and Public Participation”, University of Bologna

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- International Law: A Concise Introduction*, Bonomo-Wolters Kluwer, Bologna, 2017
- The Consolidation of International Water Law: A Comparative Analysis of the UN and UNECE Water Conventions*, Editoriale scientifica, Napoli, 2017
- Introduzione al diritto internazionale contemporaneo* (An Introduction to Contemporary International Law), 5th ed., Cedam- Wolters Kluwer, Padova, 2016 (1st ed. 2003)
- The Economic Commission for Europe Water Convention and the United Nations Watercourses Convention An analysis of their harmonized contribution to international water law*, United Nations, New York-Geneva, 2015
- International Investment Law and Arbitration. An Introductory Casebook*. Cedam-Wolters Kluwer, Padova, 2013 (co-authored with F. Cristani)
- The United Nations Convention on International Watercourses. A Framework for Sharing*, Kluwer, London-The Hague-Boston, 2001 (co-written with M. Arcari)
- L’immunità dalla giurisdizione degli agenti diplomatici* (Jurisdictional Immunities of Diplomats), 2nd ed., Cedam, Padova, 2003 (1st ed. 1990)

Edited Books

- General Principle and the Coherence of International Law*, Brill-Nijhoff, forthcoming (2018) (co-edited with M. Andenas, M. Fitzmaurice and J. Wouters)
- General Principles of Law and International Investment Arbitration*, Brill-Nijhoff, 2018 (co-edited with A. Gattini and Filippo Fontanelli)
- Multilateral Environmental Treaties*, Edward Elgar, 2017 (co-edited with M. Fitzmaurice, A. Papantoniou)



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International Investment Law in Latin America: Problems and Prospects - Derecho internacional de inversiones extranjeras en América Latina: Problemas y Perspectivas, Brill-Martinus Nijhoff, 2016 (co-edited with A. Asteriti, R. Polanco Lazo, P. Turrini)

The UNECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes, Brill-Nijhoff, 2015 (co-edited with O. McIntyre, A. Kolliopoulos, A. Rieu-Clarke, R. Kinna)

Uso della forza e legittima difesa nel diritto internazionale contemporaneo (The Use of Force and Self-defence in Contemporary International Law, Jovene, Napoli, 2012 (co-edited with A. Lanciotti)

La Convenzione di Aarhus e l'accesso alla giustizia in materia ambientale (The Aarhus Convention and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters), Cedam, Padova, 2011 (co-edited with E. Fasoli and L. Iapichino)

Non-Compliance Procedures and Mechanisms and the Effectiveness of International Environmental Agreements, T.M.C. Asser Press, The Hague, 2009 (co-edited with T. Treves et al.)

Le immunità nel diritto internazionale (Immunities in International Law), Giappichelli, Torino, 2007, (co-edited with A. Lanciotti)

Civil Society, International Courts and Compliance Bodies, T.M.C. Asser Press, The Hague, 2005 (co-edited with T. Treves et al.)

Peer reviewed articles and chapters

Concluding Remarks: The Legacy of a Landmark Case in Times of Transition, in S. Forlati, M. M. Mbenge (eds.), *The Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Judgment and its Contribution to the Development of International Law*, OUP, 2018 (forthcoming)

A Relative Approach to the Tensions between Voluntaristic and Jusnaturalistic Trends in the Codification process, in P. Bodeau-Livinec (ed.) *Formes du droit international réflexions sur le devenir des travaux de la Commission du droit international des Nations Unies*, Pedone, 2018 (forthcoming).

Under the Hood of Investment Arbitration: General Principles of Law, in A. Gattini, A. Tanzi, F. Fontanelli (eds.), *General Principles of Law and International Investment Arbitration*, Brill-Nijhoff, 2018, pp. 1-20 (with A. Gattini, F. Fontanelli).

The Relevance of the Foreign Investor's Good Faith, in A. Gattini, A. Tanzi, F. Fontanelli (eds.), *General Principles of Law and International Investment Arbitration*, Brill-Nijhoff, 2018, pp. 193-220.

Convention on The Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping Of Wastes And Other Matter 1972 And 1996 Protocol, in A. Tanzi, M. Fitzmaurice (eds.), *Multilateral Environmental Treaties*, 2017, pp. 175-183 (with G.M. Farnelli).

Jurisdiction and Admissibility in Investment Arbitration. A View from the Bridge at the Practice, in *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals*, 2017, pp. 3-20 (with F. Fontanelli).



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Remarks on Breaches of State Contracts for the Purposes of Jurisdiction and Admissibility in International Investment Arbitration, in E. Triggiani *et al.* (eds.), *Dialoghi con Ugo Villani*, Cacucci Editore, 2017, pp. 919-928.

International Law and Foreign Investment in Hydroelectric Industry: A Multidimensional Analysis, in *International Community Law Review*, 2016, pp. 183-222.

Breaches of State Contracts in the Interpretation and Application of International Investment Law in the Arbitration Case Law Involving Latin American Countries, in A. Tanzi, A. Asteriti, R. Polanco Lazo, P. Turrini (eds.) *International Investment Law in Latin America: Problems and Prospects - Derecho internacional de inversiones extranjeras en América Latina: Problemas y Perspectivas*, Brill-Martinus Nijhoff, 2016, pp. 303-340 (with L. Mola).

Bridging the Gap between International Investment Law and the Right of Access to Water, in E. Levashova, T. Lambooy, E.J. Overwater (eds.), *Bridging the Gap between International Investment Law and the Environment*, Eleven, 2016, pp. 187-214.

Le forme della codificazione e sviluppo progressivo del diritto internazionale (Forms of codification ad progressive development of international law), in G. Nesi, P. Gargiulo (eds.), *Luigi Ferrari Bravo. Il diritto internazionale come professione*, Editoriale Scientifica, 2015, pp. 151-168.

Introduction: The Contribution of Courts and Tribunals to the Development of International Law, in *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals (Guest Editor - Special Issue)*, 2015, pp. 7-15 (with M. Arcari and E. Milano).

Un difficile dialogo tra Corte internazionale di giustizia e Corte costituzione (A difficult dialogue between the International Court of Justice and the Constitutional Court), in *La comunità internazionale*, 2015, pp. 13-36.

Controversie in materia di investimenti stranieri e soluzione arbitrale in Nord Africa (Foreign investor's dispute and arbitral settlement in Africa), in A. Rizzo (eds.), *Investment Security in Nord Africa*, Editoriale scientifica, 2015, pp. 15-47 (with L. Mola).

The International Water Law Process and Transboundary Groundwater: Supplementing the Water Convention with the 2012 UNECE Model Provisions, in A. Tanzi *et al.*, *The UNECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes*, Brill-Nijhoff, 2015, pp. 408-420 (with A. Kolliopoulos).

Dispute Prevention, Dispute Settlements and Implementation Facilitation in International Water Law: The Added Value of the Establishment of an Implementation Mechanism under the Water Convention, in A. Tanzi *et al.*, *The UNECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes*, Brill-Martinus Nijhoff, 2015, pp. 319-329 (with C. Contartese).

The No-Harm Rule, in A. Tanzi *et al.*, *The UNECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes*, Brill-Martinus Nijhoff, 2015, pp. 133-145 (with A. Kolliopoulos).



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Normative Feature of the UNECE Water Convention, in A. Tanzi *et al.*, *The UNECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes*, Brill-Nijhoff, 2015, pp. 116-129 (with A. Kolliopoulos and N. Nikiforova).

Sulla sentenza Cost. 238/2014: *cui prodest?* (*On the Constitutional Court Judgment 238/2014: cui prodest?*), in *Forum di Quaderni Costituzionali*, available at <http://www.forumcostituzionale.it/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/nota_238_2014_tanzi.pdf>.

Comparing the 1992 UNECE Helsinki Water Convention with the 1997 UN New York Convention on international water-course: harmonization over conflict, in *Questions of International Law – Questions de Droit International*, available at <<http://www.qil-qdi.org/?p=845>>.

International Law and Foreign Investment and the Hydroelectric Industry: A Multidimensional Analysis, in E. De Brabandere, T. Gazzini (eds.), *Foreign Investment in the Energy Sector: Balancing Private and Public Interests*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, pp. 61-102.

¿Se reduce la distancia entre el Derecho internacional de inversión y los derechos humanos en el Arbitraje Internacional de Inversión?/Reducing the Gap between International Investment Law and Human Rights Law in International Investment Arbitration, in *Revista Latinoamericana de Derecho Comercial Internacional/Latin American Journal of International Trade Law*, 2013, pp. 143-156 (English: pp. 299-311)

Handle with care: Umbrella clauses and MFN treatment in investment arbitration, in *Journal of World Investment & Trade*, 2013, pp. 978-994 (with T. Gazzini)

The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe Water Convention, in F. R. Loures, A. Rieu-Clarke (eds.), *The UN Watercourses Convention in Force. Strengthening International Law for Transboundary Water Management*, Routledge, London, 2013, pp. 231-242

Public Interest Concerns in International Investment Arbitration in the Water Services Sector: Problems and Prospects for an Integrated Approach, in T. Treves *et al.* (eds.), *Foreign Investment, International Law and Common Concerns*, Routledge, Oxford, 2013, pp. 308-324

Recent Trends in International Investment Arbitration and the Protection of Human Rights in the Public Services Sector, in N. Boschiero *et al.* (eds.), *International Courts and the Development of International Law. Essays in Honour of Tullio Treves*, Springer, The Hague, 2013, pp. 587-598

Article 33 of the UN Watercourse Convention: a step forward for dispute settlement, in *Water International*, vol. 38, 2013, pp. 166-179 (with E. Milano)

Regional Contributions to International Water Cooperation: The UNECE Contribution, in L. Boisson de Chazournes *et al.* (eds.), *International Law and Freshwater: The Multiple Challenges*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2013, pp. 155-178

Il tortuoso cammino del diritto internazionale delle acque tra interessi economici e ambientali (The Winding Road of International Water Law between Economic and Environmental Interests), in *Diritto pubblico comparato ed europeo*, 2012, pp. 516-536



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Riflessioni introduttive per un dibattito sull'uso della forza armata e la legittima difesa nel diritto internazionale contemporaneo (*Introductory Reflections for a Debate on the Use of Force and Self-defence in Contemporary International Law*), in A. Lanciotti, A. Tanzi (eds.), *Usa della forza e legittima difesa nel diritto internazionale contemporaneo*, Jovene, Napoli, 2012, pp. 1-35

Sull'insolvenza degli Stati nel diritto internazionale (*On State Insolvency in International Law*), in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 2012, pp. 66-88

On Balancing Foreign Investment Interests with Public Interests in Recent Arbitration Case Law in the Public Utilities Sector, in *Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals*, 2012, pp. 47-76

Liability for Lawful Acts, *Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford, 2012, online edition <<http://www.mpepil.com>>

State of Necessity, *Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford, 2012, online edition <<http://www.mpepil.com>>

Restitution, *Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford, 2011, online edition <<http://www.mpepil.com>>

The Added Value of the UNECE Protocol on Water and Health for the Implementation of the Right to Drinking Water and Sanitation, in H. Smets (ed.), *Le droit à l'eau potable et à l'assainissement, sa mise en oeuvre en Europe / The Implementation of the Right to Safe Drinking Water and Sanitation in Europe*, Éditorial Johanet, Paris, online edition <<http://www.academie-eau.org/index.php>>, 2011, pp. 115-124 (with L. Iapichino)

La Palestina alle Nazioni Unite tra diritto e politica (*Palestine at the UN between Law and Policy*), in *Aspenia Online*, Roma, 2011, online edition <<http://www.aspeninstitute.it/aspensia-online/>>

Remarks on Sovereignty in the Evolving Constitutional Features of the International Community in M. Arsanjani *et al.* (eds.), *Looking to the Future: Essays on International Law in Honor of W. M. Reisman*, Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden - Boston, 2010, pp. 299-322

The Interplay Between Community Law and International Law Procedures in Controlling Compliance with the Aarhus Convention by Member States, in M. Pallemmaerts (ed.), *The Aarhus Convention at Ten: Interactions and Tensions between Conventional International Law and EU Environmental Law*, Europa Law Publishing, Groningen, 2011, pp. 369-381 (with C. Pitea)

Reducing the Gap Between International Water Law and Human Rights Law: The UNECE Protocol on Water and Health, in *International Community Law Review*, 2010, pp. 267-285

Remarks on Sovereignty in the Evolving Constitutional Features of the International Community, in *International Community Law Review*, 2010, pp. 145-169

La gestione delle risorse d'acqua dolce internazionali di superficie, (*The Management of Transboundary Surface Waters*) in A. Fodella, L. Pineschi (eds.), *La protezione dell'ambiente nel Diritto internazionale*, Giappichelli, Torino, 2009, pp. 347 – 359



DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE GIURIDICHE

Non-Compliance Mechanisms: Lessons Learned and the Way Forward, in T. Treves *et al.* (eds.), *Non-Compliance Procedures and Mechanisms and the Effectiveness of International Environmental Agreements*, T.M.C. Asser Press, The Hague, 2009, pp. 567-578 (with C. Pitea)

Controversial Developments in the Field of Public Participation in the International Environmental Law Process, in P-M. Dupuy, L. Vierucci, (eds), *NGOs in international law: efficiency in flexibility?*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham – Northampton, 2008

Divergenze transatlantiche e diritto internazionale (*US-Europe Differences and International Law*), in G. Gozzi, P. Manzini (eds.), *Europa e ordine internazionale*, Il Mulino, Bologna, Torino, 2008, pp. 9-28

La sécurité collective entre légalité et légitimité, in M. Arcari, L. Balmond (eds.), *La sécurité collective entre légalité et défis à la légalité*, Giuffré, Milano, 2008, pp. 3-14

Remarques sur le droit international dans une perspective constitutionnelle”, in U. Leanza (ed.), *Studi in onore di Umberto Leanza*, Editoriale Scientifica, Napoli, 2008, pp. 761-784;

Diritto comunitario: una lex specialis molto speciale (European Community Law: A Very Special Lex Specialis), in L. S. Rossi, G. Di Federico (eds.), *L’incidenza del diritto dell’Unione europea sullo studio delle discipline giuridiche nel Cinquantenario della firma del Trattato di Roma*, Editoriale Scientifica, Napoli, 2008, pp. 37-70 (with L. Gradoni)

Su immunità ed evoluzione della società internazionale (*On Jurisdictional Immunities and the Evolution of the International Society*), in A. Lanciotti, A. Tanzi (eds.), *Le immunità nel diritto internazionale*, Giappichelli, Torino, 2007, pp. 1-22

Evoluzioni e involuzioni di un diritto internazionale poco cosmopolita (*Evolutions and Set-backs of a Non-cosmopolitan International law*), in *Cosmopolis*, 2006, pp. 107-121

Remarks on Democracy in Contemporary International Law, in *La Comunità Internazionale*, 2006, pp. 289-309

L’Organizzazione per la Cooperazione e la Sicurezza in Europa (The Organization for Co-operation and Security in Europe), in L.S. Rossi (eds.), *Le organizzazioni internazionali come strumenti di governo multilaterale*, Giuffré, Milano, 2006, pp. 95-121

Biotecnologie e ambiente: tendenze evolutive nel diritto internazionale contemporaneo (Biotechnologies and the Environment: Evolving Trends in Contemporary International Law), in N. Boschiero (eds.), *Bioetica e biotecnologie nel diritto internazionale e comunitario*, Giappichelli, Torino, 2006, pp. 155-185

Il ruolo delle organizzazioni regionali nel dibattito alle Nazioni Unite (The Role of Regional Organizations in the UN Debate), in F. Lattanzi, M. Spinedi (eds.), *Le Organizzazioni regionali e il mantenimento della pace nella prassi di fine XX secolo*, Editoriale Scientifica, Napoli, 2004, pp. 1-31

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Dike versus Ares. Etica, diritto e uso della forza nelle relazioni internazionali (Dike vs. Ares. Ethics, Law and the Use of Force in International Relations), in N. Boschiero (ed.), *Ordine internazionale e valori etici*, VIII Convegno della Società Italiana di Diritto Internazionale, Verona, 26-27 giugno 2003, Editoriale Scientifica, Napoli, 2004, pp. 131-158

Riformare le Nazioni Unite: Mission Impossible (*Reforming the United Nations: Mission Impossible*), in *Aspenia*, 2003, pp. 235-243

The Role of Non-State Actors in International Water Disputes, in The International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (ed.), *Resolution of International Water Disputes*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 2003, pp. 259-297 (with C. Pitea)

Achievements and Prospects of the Water Law Process in the UNECE Region, in F. Bernardini *et al.* (eds.), *Sustainable Management of Transboundary Water in Europe*, ComGraph, Szczecin (Polonia), 2003, pp. 263-278

The Resumed Codification of the Law of Reservations to Treaties, in *Comunicazioni e Studi*, 2002, pp. 9-34

Evoluzione della tutela dei diritti dell'uomo nel processo di integrazione europea (Evolution of Human Rights' Protection in the European Integration's Process), in Gioventù Federalista Europea (eds.), *Carta dei Diritti e Costituzione Europea*, Atti del Convegno di Verona del 7 dicembre 2001, 2002, pp. 15-19

Recent Trends in International Water Law Dispute Settlement, in The International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (ed.), *International Investments and Protection of the Environment: The Role of Dispute Resolution Mechanisms*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague-London, 2001, pp.133-174

Su alcuni aspetti dell'uso della norma giuridica nello studio del diritto internazionale (*On the Use of Legal Rules in the Study of International Law*), in N. Picardi *et al.* (eds.), *Diritto e processo. Studi in memoria di Alessandro Giuliani*, 3. voll., Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane, Napoli, 2001, pp.449-471

The Relationship between the 1992 UN/ECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes and the 1997 UN Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses, Geneva, 2000, UN Doc. ECE/ENHS/NONE/00/2, GE.00-30528, addendum to UN/ECE doc. MP.WAT/2000/3

Regional Integration and the Protection of the Environment: The UN/ECE Process on Water Law as a Model for the Global Dimension, in *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2000

The UN Convention on International Watercourse as a Framework for the Avoidance and Settlement of Water Law Disputes, in *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 1998, pp. 441-472

La Convenzione di New York sui corsi d'acqua internazionali (*The New York Convention on International Watercourses*), in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 1997, pp. 956-1002

The Completion of the Preparatory Works for the UN Convention on the Law of International Watercourses, in *Natural Resources Forum*, 1997, pp. 239-245



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La Libia tra rivoluzione e giustizia internazionale (*Libya between revolution and international justice*), in *Aspenia Online*, Roma, online edition <<http://www.aspeninstitute.it/aspenia-online/>>

Codifying the Minimum Standards of the Law of International Watercourses: Part One and a Half, in *Natural Resources Forum*, 1997, pp. 109-117

Relazioni diplomatiche (*Diplomatic Relations*), in *Digesto IV, Discipline pubblicistiche*, vol. XIII, UTET, Milano, 1996, pp. 122-147

Notes on the 'Permanent Conference of Revision' of the United Nations Charter at the 50th Anniversary of the Organization, in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 1995, pp. 723-737

Problems of Enforcement of Decisions of the International Court of Justice and the Law of the United Nations, in *European Journal of International Law*, 1995, pp. 539-572

Sul progetto ONU di Codice dei Crimini Contro la Pace e la Sicurezza dell'Umanità (On the UN Draft-Code of Crimes against Peace and Security and on the Prospects for an International Criminal Court), in *Critica Penale*, 1993, III-IV, pp. 3-20

The Extinction of International Organisations: the IBI Case, in *La Comunità Internazionale*, 1993, pp. 731-756

Prospects of Revision of the United Nations Charter, in SIOI, *Prospects for Reform of the United Nations System*, CEDAM, Padova, 1993, pp. 455-479

International State Responsibility, in M. Bedjaoui (ed.), *International Law: Achievements and Prospects*, Unesco-Martinus Nijhoff, Paris-Dordrecht-Norwell, 1991, pp. 347-308 (co-written with E. Jiménez de Aréchaga)

Diritto di Veto ed esecuzione della sentenza della Corte internazionale di giustizia tra Nicaragua e Stati Uniti (*The Right of Veto and the Enforcement of the ICJ Decision in the Nicaragua Case*), in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 1987, pp. 293-308

Is Damage a Distinct Condition for the Existence of an Internationally Wrongful Act?, in M. Spinedi, B. Simma (eds.), *United Nations of Codification of State Responsibility*, Oceana Publications, Dobbs Ferry-New York-Roma, 1987, pp. 1-33

Responsabilità degli Stati stranieri per incidenti stradali causati da agenti diplomatici negli Stati Uniti (Liability of Foreign States for Traffic Accidents Caused by Diplomatic Agents in the United States), in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 1985, pp. 563-579

L'ambigua natura delle dichiarazioni congiunte del Canton Ticino e del Comune di Campione d'Italia" (The Ambiguous Nature of the Joint Declarations by the Ticino Canton and the Municipality of Campione), in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 1985, pp. 347-350

La legislazione sugli indennizzi per danni arrecati a cittadini italiani all'estero (*Legislation Compensating Italian Nationals for Damage Suffered Abroad*), in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 1983, pp. 102-119



DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE GIURIDICHE

SELECTED ACADEMIC CONFERENCES AND ROUNDTABLES SINCE 2010

Organisation of Workshops and Seminars

Paris, 23-24 March 2017, Seminar on *General Principles of Law and the Coherence of International Law*, co-sponsored by the University of Leuven, Oslo and Bologna, ESIL

Bologna, 29 April 2016, Conference on *Jurisdiction and Admissibility in Investment Treaty Arbitration*, co-sponsored by the University of Bologna, the Scottish Centre for International Law and Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer.

London, 5 December 2014, Workshop on *The role of legal and scientific expertise in the avoidance and settlement of water law disputes*, Queen Mary University of London, co-organised with UNESCO.

Buenos Aires, 11-12 June 2013, Workshop on *Transboundary Water Co-operation. Latin American and Pan-European Regions: Sharing Experiences and Learning from each other*, University Center in Buenos Aires for Latin America, co-organised with CEPAL, UNECE, UNESCO-IHP, GEF, IUCN, IW-LEARN.

Bologna, 8 November 2012, *La Convenzione di Aarhus e la partecipazione del pubblico nei processi decisionali ambientali: sfide ed opportunità (The Aarhus Convention and Public Participation in Environmental Decision-making: Challenges and Opportunities)*, University of Bologna

Bologna, 24 April 2012, *Il diritto internazionale degli investimenti in America Latina: bilancio e prospettive (International Law of Investment in Latin America: Current Situation and Prospects)*, University of Bologna.

Bologna, 27 September 2011, *Aggressione e legittima difesa nel diritto internazionale contemporaneo (Aggression and Self-defense in Contemporary International Law)* University of Bologna.

Bologna, 12 April 2010, *La Corte Penale Internazionale: un bilancio e prospettive (The International Criminal Court: Problems and Prospects)* University of Bologna.

Bologna, 29 March 2010, *La Convenzione di Aarhus e l'accesso alla giustizia in materia ambientale, (The Aarhus Convention and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters)* University of Bologna.

Presentations and Chairs

Norwich, 4 July 2018, chair, panel on "Setting the scene" of the *6th Expert seminar on contemporary perspectives on international investment law*, co-sponsored by University of East Anglia, Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies, University of Leiden, University of Bologna

Geneva, 21 June 2018, moderator, panel on "Protecting and liberalizing investment in energy" of the conference *Multifaceted Approach to Trade Liberalization and Investment Protection in the Energy Sector*, University of Geneva



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Norwich, 24 May 2018, participant to the informal workshop on *Interpretation of Multilingual Treaties*, University of East Anglia

Rome, 15 May 2018, chair, panel on “The evolution of the Aarhus Convention and setting a vision for the future” of the *Anniversary event to celebrate 20 years of the Aarhus Convention*, Italian Ministry of the Environment

Bologna, 13 April 2018, chair, session on “Sectoral Challenges to the effective protection of EU fundamental rights and values: Environmental protection, labour standards, investments’ protection, food law and data protection” of the II LAWTTIP Joint on *Conference Rights, Values and Trade: Is an Agreement between EU and US Still Possible?*, co-sponsored by University of Bologna, King’s College London, Université Rennes 1 and IODE - Institut de l’Ouest : Droit et Europe logo

London, 5 April 2018, ESIL Lecture on Dispute Prevention and Settlement of Hydropower Related Disputes under International Law: A Multi-Layered Approach, King’s College London.

London, 25 January 2018, conference on *The Ne Ultra Petita Principle and International Investment Treaty Arbitration*, co-sponsored by British Institute of International and Comparative Law and Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP

Ferrara, 6-7 December 2017, chair and concluding remarks in the conference on *The Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Judgment and its Contribution to the Development of International Law*, University of Ferrara.

Castellanza, 17 November 2017, conclusion of the conference on *Identification of Customary International Law in the Work of the International Law Commission: Problems and Prospects*, International Law Association – Italian Branch.

Milano, 27 October 2017, seminar on “International Water Law Between Economic and Environmental Dimensions”, Bocconi University.

London, 16 October 2017, seminar on “Principles of International Environmental Law”, Queen Mary University of London.

Athens, 5 October 2017, chair, conference *International Investment Law & the Law of Armed Conflict*, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens.

Luxembourg, 25 September 2017, presentation on “The procedural aspects of the substantive principles of International Water Law”, panel on “Procedural Principles of International Water Law and the Resolution of Transboundary Freshwater Disputes” of the conference *A Bridge Over Troubled Waters: Dispute Resolution in the Law of International Watercourses and the Law of the Sea*, Max Planck Institute Luxembourg for International, European and Regulatory Procedural Law.

Naples, 9 September 2017, chair, session on “Current Events: Brexit And International Law” of the *2017 ESIL Annual Conference*, University of Naples Federico II.

Naples, 6 September 2017, discussant, panel on “Investment Law and Access to Water”, session of the *Interest Group on International Economic Law*, University of Naples Federico II.



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Paris, 30 June 2017, presentation on “*Ne ultra petita* in relation to *Iura novit curia* in International Investment Arbitration”, session of the *Topical Issues in Investment Arbitration* seminar series, co-sponsored by Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer LLP, The Research Centre on Procurement Law and International Investments.

Salerno, 12 December 2016, presentation on “The Human Rights and Environmental Dimensions of Access to Water and Sanitation”, session on “Public Health and the Environment” of the conference *Public Health and International Law: Challenges and Priorities in Health and Security, Environmental Safety and Food*, University of Salerno.

Paris, 5 December 2016, general introduction and discussant, panel on “The future of investor-State dispute settlement” of the conference *Investment Arbitration in Latin America: Shaping the Future*, co-sponsored by the International Chamber of Commerce, Sciences Po – École de Droit and Queen Mary, University of London.

Ravenna, 28 October 2016, Chair, session on “Cultural Heritage & Investment Law” of the conference *UNESCO World Heritage Between Education and Economy. A Legal Analysis*, University of Bologna.

Geneva, 26 October 2016, presentation on “Linkages among the two Conventions and Challenges Ahead in Terms of Implementation”, session on “How to Strengthen the Reach and Effectiveness of the Water Conventions with State Actors?” of the Think-Tank Roundtable on *Promoting the Effectiveness of International Water Law in Support of Security and Peace*, Geneva Water Hub.

Verona, 28 May 2016, Chair, session on “La crisi climatica” of the conference *La governance degli stati di crisi tra diritto e relazioni internazionali*, University of Verona.

London, 19 May 2016, discussant, panel on “The Principle of Proportionality in International Investment Law” during the 26th Conference of the Investment Treaty Forum on *The Role of Proportionality in International Investment Law*, British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Milan, 30 April 2016, Chair, session on “What International Protection for Energy Investments” of the conference *What Energy Union*, Bocconi University.

Geneva, 18 February 2016, Chair, session on “Setting the Scene: Foreign Investment and Facilitation” of the 5th *Expert Seminar on Contemporary Perspectives on International Investment Law on Foreign Investment and Facilitation*, co-sponsored by the University of Geneva, University of Leiden, University of Lausanne and the Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies.

Bologna, 5 February 2016, Chair, workshop on “International law and the fight against corruption”, University of Bologna.

Ravenna, 20 November 2015, introduction on *Transparency vs. Confidentiality in International Economic Law: Looking for an Appropriate Balance*, co-organized by the University of Bologna, the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the European Society of International Law, the Italian branch of the International Law Association.



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New York, 7 November 2015, presentation on “The ‘clean hands’ doctrine as an established secondary rule in international arbitration?”, during the session on *International Courts as Architects of the International Legal System and Sub-Systems* of the *2015 International Law Weekend - Global Problems, Legal Solutions: Challenges for Contemporary International Lawyers*, co-organized by American Branch of the International Law Association and International Law Students Association.

New York, 5 November 2015, presentation on “Protecting Foreign Investment and the Environment Under International Law and Its Remedies: Mapping a Jurisdictional Maze?”, at the seminar *Developing International Law at the Bar – A Growing Competition Among International Courts and Tribunals* sponsored by the *Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals*, New York City Bar Association.

Rome, 23 October 2015, presentation on “Modern weapon technology and the protection of the environment”, at the session on *Law of Weaponry and New Technology* of the *International Humanitarian Law and Modern Warfare* conference, Scuola Ufficiali Carabinieri di Roma.

Oslo, September 2015, presentation at the Forum *Beyond International Courts and Tribunals*, chair at the Agora on the *International Court of Justice, 2015 ESIL Annual Conference*, University of Oslo.

Geneva, 10 July 2015, presentation on “Diplomacy, Responsibility and Accountability in Transboundary Water Disputes”, at the workshop on *International Water Law: Issues of Implementation*, University of Geneva.

Genova, 3 July 2015, presentation on “The protection of human rights and environment in international investment arbitration”, at the conference on *Foreign direct investments and environmental protection*, University of Genova.

Paris, 22 June 2015, presentation on “A Relative Approach to the Tensions between Voluntaristic and Jusnaturalistic Trends in the Codification process”, at the conference *Formes du droit international réflexions sur le devenir des travaux de la Colloque Commission du droit international des Nations Unies*, Université Paris 8.

Bologna, 15 June 2015, Chair, conference *Strengthening the Legal and Policy Framework for International Disaster Response in Italy*, University of Bologna.

Bologna, 8 June 2015, introduction, doctoral seminar *Scientific Knowledge and the Judicial Process: Review and Rationality*, University of Bologna.

Bologna, 4 June 2015, workshop on “International fight against corruption”, University of Bologna.

Padova, 29 May 2015, presentation “Good faith”, at the conference *General Principles of Law and International Investment Arbitration*, University of Padova.

Geneva, 27 May 2015, “UN Library Talk: Foreign Investment in the Energy Sector: Balancing Private and Public Interests”, United Nations Office in Geneva.

Edinburg, 26 May 2015, “Special Session 1: Getting the best out of the global water conventions”, at the *World Water Congress XV*, Centre for Water, Policy & Science, University of Dundee.



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Edinburg, 25 May 2015, “Special Session 29: Equity and water: questions of access and benefit-sharing”, at the *World Water Congress XV*, Centre for Water, Policy & Science, University of Dundee.

Forlì, 13 May 2015, concluding remarks during the workshop *Energia, diplomazia e aziende nell’era post-globale* (Energy, diplomacy and enterprises in the post-globalised era), University of Bologna.

Torino, 12 May 2015, “Good Faith, Proportionality and Reciprocity in International Investment Arbitration”, at the conference *International Investment Law and Public Interests*, University of Torino.

Vienna, 4 May 2015, “A Relativistic Approach to the Tensions between Hard and Soft Law Instruments of Codification of International Law”, roundtable, University of Vienna.

Bologna, 6 March 2015, speaker during the conference *I dilemmi dei rapporti tra diritto internazionale consuetudinario e diritto interno* (Dilemmas in the relationship between international customary law and domestic law), University of Bologna.

Roma, 19 February 2015, presentation on “Investment agreements and arbitration in North Africa” conference on *Investment Security in Nord Africa. Accordi internazionali a tutela degli investimenti, arbitrato e strumenti contrattuali*, co-organised by the Italian Society of International Organisations and the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Bologna, 10 February 2015, “Diritto internazionale e lotta alla corruzione: tra normatività e cooperazione” (*International Law and the Fight Against Corruption: Between Normativity and Cooperation*), at the conference *La prevenzione e la repressione della corruzione e dell’illegalità nella pubblica amministrazione (Prevention and Repression of Corruption and Illegality within the Public Administration)*, University of Bologna.

Bologna, 15 December 2014, concluding remarks of the conference *Immunità degli Stati e crimini di guerra: la sent. n. 238/2014 della Corte costituzionale*, co-organised by the Advanced School of Legal Studies, the Department of Legal Studies, the School of Law and the Ph.D. Course in Law of the University of Bologna.

Trento, 28-29 November 2014, presentation on “Le forme della codificazione del diritto internazionale”, during the conference *Giornate di studio in onore di Luigi Ferrari Bravo. Il diritto internazionale come professione*, Faculty of Law, University of Trento.

Roma, 10 July 2014, speaker at the conference on *Pirateria marittima e sanzioni internazionali: effetti sul commercio internazionale. Aspetti giuridici e politico-strategici*, co-organised by the Italian Society of International Organisations, the Center for Near Abroad Strategic Studies and the Italian National Association for Insurances.

Rome, 16-17 May 2014, presentation on “The Legal Accountability of States for A Sustainable Development”, at the conference *The Political Economy of International Law*, Department of Legal Studies, Sapienza University of Rome.



DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE GIURIDICHE

Paris, 10-11 February 2014, a member of the Introductory and Concluding Panel of the conference *A Future for the Margin of Appreciation in International Law?* organised by PluriCourts and the Centre Franco-Norvégien en sciences sociales et humaines.

Buenos Aires, 21 November 2013, presentation on “Derecho internacional de inversiones extranjeras, derechos humanos y medio-ambiente: entre fragmentación y armonización” (*International Law of Foreign Investment, Human Rights and the Environment: between Fragmentation and Harmonization*), Faculty of Law, University of Buenos Aires (UBA).

The Hague, 4-5 November 2013, presentation on “Bridging the Gap between International Investment Law and the Right to Access to Water”, at the conference on *Bridging the Gap between International Investment Law and the Environment*, organised by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of The Netherlands and the Utrecht University.

Geneva, 10-11 October 2013, Chair, 3rd Expert Seminar on Investment Law on *Foreign Investment in Africa: Gaining Development Momentum*, Faculty of Law, University of Geneva.

Santiago de Chile, 27 June 2013, presentation on “Developments in the Field of International State Liability”, Heidelberg Center for America Latina, Santiago de Chile

The Hague, 19 March 2013, presentation on “Governance in the Context of Transboundary Groundwater” at the meeting on *Groundwater Governance Fifth Regional Consultation: UNECE Region*, organized by the UNESCO HIP, at The Hague Institute for Global Justice.

Bologna, 12 March 2013, presentation on “La costituzionalizzazione del diritto internazionale” (*The Constitutionalisation of International Law*), at the conference on *Diritto costituzionale globale (Global Constitutional Law)*, organised by the Italian Branch of Instituto Ibero-americano de Derecho Constitucional, University of Bologna

Cambridge (MA), 8 March 2013, presentation on “Addressing Environmental, Human Rights and Development Issues in International Investment Arbitration”, at the 2013 Harvard International Law Journal Symposium on *Investment Treaty Arbitration: Approaching the System’s Adulthood*, Harvard Law School

Leiden, 1-2 October 2012, presentation on “Foreign Investment and the Hydroelectric Industry”, 2nd Leiden-VU Expert Seminar on Investment Law on *Foreign Investment in the Energy Sector: Balancing Private and Public Interests* conference, University of Leiden

Dundee, 5-8 June 2012, presentation on “Existing and Potential Synergies between the UNWC Convention and the UNECE Water Convention”, at the UNWC Global Initiative Symposium on *The 1997 UNECE Watercourses Convention – What Relevance in the 21st Century*, University of Dundee

Cagliari, 11-12 May 2012, Chair, session on “Foreign Investment and Common Concerns: Selected Aspects”, at the *Workshop on Foreign Investment and Common Concerns: an International Law Perspective*, University of Cagliari



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Bologna, 18-19 November 2011, Chair, session on “Environmental Law: Coherent Construction and Efficient Enforcement”, at the *Workshop on Climate Change in a EU-China Perspective: The Legal Framework for a Sustainable Global Market*, University of Bologna

Almaty, 24-25 October 2011, presentation on “The Relationship between Substantive and Procedural Obligations under International Water Law”, at the conference on “Strengthening Transboundary Water Cooperation in Central Asia: the Role of International Water Law and the UNECE Water Convention, organized by the UNECE

Udine, 14-15 October 2011, presentation on “Il tortuoso tragitto del diritto internazionale delle acque tra interessi economici e ambientali” (*The Winding Journey of International Water Law between Economic and Environmental Interests*), at the workshop on *Il diritto all’acqua: alcune riflessioni in prospettiva comparata (The Right to Water: Some Reflections in a Comparative Perspective)*, University of Udine

Padova, 24 September 2011, “Sustainable Infrastructures and International Waterways”, a roundtable with Judge Simma, Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Andrea Gattini, University of Padova

Geneva, 7-9 July 2011, presentation on “Regional frameworks and their value-added”, at the conference on *Freshwater and International Law: the Multiple Challenges*, University of Geneva

Paris, 3 May 2011, audition before the Committee for Foreign Affairs, French Parliament, on “Developments of international water law and its role for the prevention and settlement of international water disputes”

Milan, 1 April 2011, presentation on “Teorie e prassi sull’insolvenza degli Stati: introduzione” (Theories and Practice of the United Insolvency: an Introduction), at the conference on *L’insolvenza degli Stati: verso una regolamentazione delle crisi internazionali? (The Insolvency of States: Towards a Regulation of International Crises?)*, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milano

Dushanbe, 14-15 March 2011, presentation on “International Water Law and the UNECE Water Convention”, at the intergovernmental conference *On the way to the International Year of Water Cooperation: the role of international law, including the UNECE Water Convention, in strengthening cooperation on water resources management* organized by the UNECE

Roma, 4 March 2011, presentation on “Ambiente e sviluppo sostenibile: focus sul diritto all’acqua” (Environment and Sustainable Development: Focus on the Right to Water), at the conference on *Il contributo delle istituzioni e della società civile italiana per la protezione e promozione dei diritti umani: risultati e nuove sfide del sistema multilaterale (The Contribution of Italian Institutions and Civil Society to the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights: Achievements and Challenges of the Multilateral System)*, Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Paris, 6-8 December 2010, presentation on “The UNECE 1999 Protocol on Water and Health and the Right to Water”, at the roundtable on *Transboundary Aquifers, Challenges and New Directions*, organized by UNESCO



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Padova, 25 September 2010, presentation on “International Investment, Sovereignty and Sustainable Development”, roundtable, University of Padova

Guildford, 31 August 2010, Chair, Conference on Transboundary Aquifers and International Law: The Experience of the Guarani Aquifer System, University of Surrey

EDUCATION

- | | |
|------|---|
| 1987 | PhD in International Law, University “La Sapienza” Roma, Faculty of Law |
| 1984 | Master in International Political Studies, University of Florence, <i>summa cum laude</i> |
| 1981 | Degree in Political Sciences, University of Florence, <i>summa cum laude</i> |